

ПРАВИЛА ЧТЕНИЯ ГЛАСНЫХ

1-Й ТИП (гласная в открытом слоге)

| | | |
|----------|--------------|--|
| a | [eɪ] | take [teɪk], name [neɪm] |
| e | [i:] | me [mi:], we [wi:] |
| i | [aɪ] | I [aɪ], wife [waɪf], like [laɪk] |
| o | [əʊ] | so [səʊ], stone [stəʊn], smoke [sməʊk] |
| u | [ju:] | use [ju:s], cute [kju:t], tube [tju:b] |

2-Й ТИП (гласная в закрытом слоге)

| | | |
|----------|--------------------------|---|
| a | [æ] | bag [bæg], sand [sænd] |
| e | [e] | end [end], pen [pen], leg [leg] |
| i | [ɪ] | it [ɪt], big [bɪg], thin [θɪn] |
| o | [ɒ] | on [ɒn], not [nɒt], stop [stɒp] |
| u | [ʌ] [ʊ] | up [ʌp], cup [kʌp], gun [gʌn] bush [bʊʃ], full [fʊl], push [pʊʃ], pull [pʊl] |

3-Й ТИП (сочетание гласная + r)

| | | |
|----------|-------------|--|
| a | [ɑ:] | arm [ɑ:m], star [stɑ:], hard [hɑ:d] |
| e | [ɜ:] | her [hɜ:], term [tɜ:m], serve [sɜ:v] |
| i | [ɜ:] | first [fɜ:st], shirt [ʃɜ:t], girl [gɜ:l] |
| o | [ɔ:] | for [fɔ:], sort [sɔ:t], short [ʃɔ:t] |
| u | [ɜ:] | burn [bɜ:n], hurt [hɜ:t] |

4-Й ТИП (сочетание гласная+ r + e или гласная + гласная + r)

| | | |
|----------|----------------------------|---|
| a | [eə] | rare [reə], square [skweə], air [eə], hair [heə] |
| e | [ɪə] [eə] | here [hɪə], ear [ɪə], hear [hɪə], beer [bɪə] bear [beə], wear [weə], where [weə] |
| i | [aɪə] | fire ['faɪə], wire ['waɪə], liar ['laɪə] |
| o | [ɔ:] | more [mɔ:], wore [wɔ:], oar [ɔ:], board [bɔ:d], coarse [kɔ:s] |
| u | [jʊə] | pure [pjʊə], cure [kjʊə], secure [sɪ'kjʊə] |